



THE PRAYING MANTIS

The Praying Mantis was the first generally available diffuse reflection attachment and remains the forerunner in the field. It incorporates two 6:1, 90° off-axis ellipsoids that form a highly efficient diffuse reflection illumination and collection system. This unique configuration deflects the specular reflectance away from the collecting ellipsoid, minimizing the associated spectral distortions. It also can be configured to study materials and reactions in controlled environments with the appropriate reaction chamber.

APPLICATIONS

- ▶ For easy and reliable diffuse reflection analysis of solids and powders.
- ▶ Analysis of catalysts and other powders in a temperature and/or pressure controlled environment.

FEATURES

- ▶ Highly efficient collection system.
- ▶ Minimizes the detection of the specular component.
- ▶ Ellipsoids pivot to provide easy access to the sampling area.
- ▶ Allows easy attachment of reaction chambers.
- ▶ Several models offered for compatibility with a wide range of IR-UV-Vis spectrometers.
- ▶ Harrick's exclusive PermaPurge™ allows rapid exchange with minimal interruption of the system purge.
- ▶ Optional references for FTIR and UV-Vis studies.

INCLUDES

- ▶ Cart with two mounted alignment mirrors.
- ▶ Alignment post.
- ▶ Sample cart.
- ▶ Two sampling cups: 10mm dia. adjustable height and 3mm dia. adjustable microsampling.
- ▶ Funnel.
- ▶ Mating hardware for the specified spectrometer.



ORDERING INFORMATION

	CATALOG No.
Praying Mantis Diffuse Reflectance Accessory.....	DRP-XXX
Praying Mantis Kit, 110V (includes HVC Chamber with ZnSe windows and Temperature Controller).....	DRK-3-XXX
Praying Mantis Kit, 220V (includes HVC Chamber with ZnSe windows and Temperature Controller).....	DRK-4-XXX
OPTIONS & REPLACEMENT PARTS	
Alignment Fixture.....	DRP-ALN
Sampling Accessory Kit.....	DRP-SAP
Micro-sampling Cup, 0.03ml volume.....	DRP-SX3
Sampling Cup, 0.25ml volume.....	DRP-S10
KBr powder, 100g (FTIR reference and dilution material).....	KBR-100
Spectralon® UV-Vis Reference Disk for the Praying Mantis.....	DRP-SPR
Temperature Controller Kit, 110V input, 24V output with USB adapter.....	ATK-024-3
Temperature Controller Kit, 220/240V input, 24V output (CE marked) with USB adapter.....	ATK-024-4
	<i>FT-IR</i> <i>UV-VIS</i>
Ambient Sample Chamber.....	DRP-ASC DRP-ASC-VUV
High Temperature, Low Pressure Reaction Chamber, 24V.....	HVC-DRM-5 (ZnSe) HVC-DRP-5 (KBr) HVC-VUV-5 (SiO ₂)
High Pressure Dome for the HVC Reaction Chambers (Max. Pressure: 500 psi).....	HVC-DWI-3 (ZnS) HVC-DWA-3 (SiO ₂)
Low Temperature, Low Pressure Reaction Chamber, 24V.....	CHC-CHA-3 (KBr) CHC-VUV-3 (SiO ₂)

Spectralon® is a registered trademark of Labsphere.

The Praying Mantis™ was the first generally available diffuse reflection accessory (DRA) and remains the forerunner in the field today. It is ideal for reliable diffuse reflectance studies of powders and other rough surface solid samples.

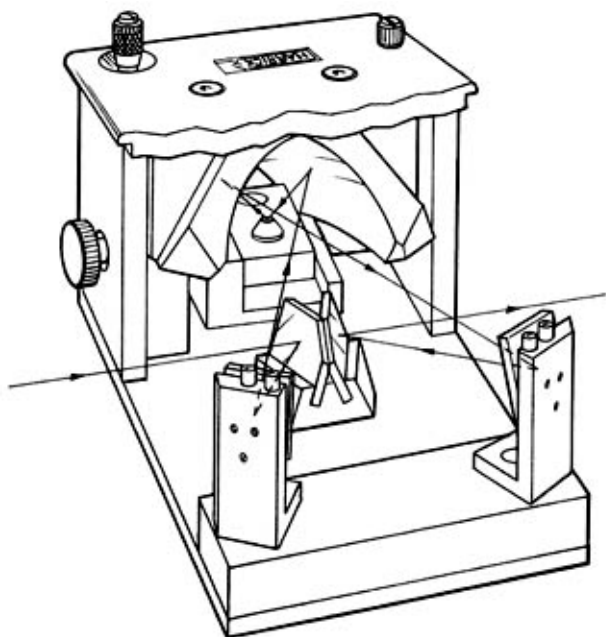


Figure 1. Interior View of the DRP.

The typical optical configuration of the Praying Mantis™ Diffuse Reflectance Attachments is shown in Fig. 1. The DRA incorporates two 6:1 90° off-axis ellipsoidal mirrors. One ellipsoid focuses the incident beam on the sample while the second collects the diffusely reflected radiation from the sample. Both ellipsoidal mirrors are tilted forward so the diffusely reflected radiation is collected at an azimuthal angle of 120°. This deflects the specularly reflected component behind the collection ellipsoid, minimizing the intensity of re-illumination bands caused by the specularly reflected light. Most other commercially available attachments collect the diffusely reflected light at 180°, where the re-illumination bands have maximum intensity. This optical geometry permits collection of up to 20% of all the diffusely reflected radiation, making the DRA quite practical for routine measurements.

The Praying Mantis™ can be used to examine powders and small solid samples. The sample is placed in one of the supplied sampling cups on the Praying Mantis™ sampling stage. The height of the stage can then be adjusted for optimal performance. The micrometer-style height adjust allows for accurate and reproducible positioning of the sample. For easy access to the sampling area, the Praying Mantis™ features the ability to flip its illumination and collection ellipsoids away from optical plane of the attachment.

The Praying Mantis™ also features PermaPurge™ and hence is enclosed in a purgeable box for rapid sample exchange with minimal interruption of the purge. This eliminates interference from water and carbon-dioxide bands in the infrared.

The Praying Mantis™ is ideal for studying samples in a controlled environment and several optional chambers are offered. Our Ambient Sample Chamber is designed for analysis of air-sensitive samples. The samples can be loaded in a glove box or similar enclosed environment. The chamber can then be sealed, removed from the glove box, and inserted in the Praying Mantis™ for analysis. This chamber features a removable stainless steel dome with two infrared or UV-Vis windows and a glass observation window.

Two reaction chambers (see separate data sheet) are also available. These reaction chambers are designed for operation in static or flow conditions. Our Low Temperature Chamber is designed for operation up to 1-2 ATM and for temperatures ranging from -150°C to 600°C. Our High Temperature, Low Pressure Chamber operates at temperature up to 910°C (under vacuum) and from pressures of 133 μPa (10⁻⁶ torr) to 133 kPa (1 torr) with KBr windows or 1.5 MPa (11.3 torr) with ZnSe or UV-grade SiO₂ windows. With its optional High Pressure Dome, this chamber can withstand pressures up to 3.44MPa (25.8 torr). This chamber, with ZnSe infrared or UV-grade SiO₂ windows, can be purchased as part of a kit including the Praying Mantis™ and Temperature Controller.

Representative spectra recorded with the Praying Mantis are shown here in Figures 2 and 3. Note that Figure 3 was recorded using the DRA with its HVC reaction chamber.

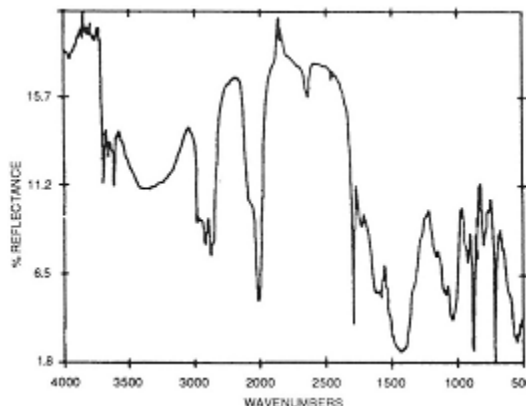


Figure 2. Diffuse Reflection of Chalk.

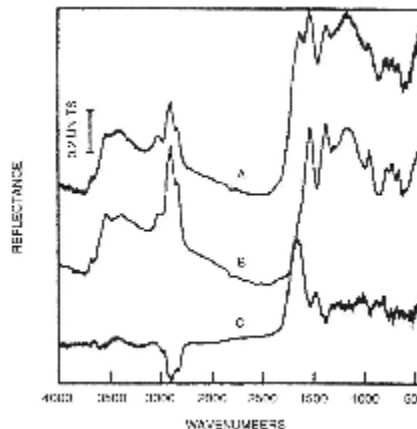


Figure 3. Diffuse Reflection of Wyodak Coal (A) after 24 hrs of oxidation at 2.4kPa at 393°C, (B) dried unoxidized samples, and (C) the difference spectrum (A-B).